DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING	G LEADS STYLE				
Fairly aggressive, may be lead directing		Lead		In Partner's Suit		
New suit response to overcall forcing for one round	Suit	4th, 2nd from 3+ ba	ıd	4th, 2nd from 3+ bad		
	NT	IT 4th, 2nd from 3+ bad		4th, 2nd from 3+ bad		
	Subseq					
	Other: K asking for standard count, Q asking for reverse attitude				everse attitude	
	LEADS					
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		
2nd/4th Live: 15-17(18)	Ace	AK		AK		
Reopening: 12-14(15)	King	AK, KQ		AK, KQ		
System on for responses, including transfers into natural suits	Queen	KQ, QJ		KQ, QJ		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Jack	JT, KJ10		JT, (A/K)J10		
1-suiter: Weak	10	(A/K/Q)T9, Tx		(A/K/Q)T	⁻ 9, Tx	
2-suiter : 2NT = unusual, 55 lowest unbid suits	9	T9, 98		T9, 98		
	Hi-X	Sx xSx xSxx(+)		Sx xSx xSxx(+)		
Reopen: Intermediate (11-15)	Lo-X	HxS, HxxS(+)		HxS, Hxx	:S(+)	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		SIGNALS IN	ORDER O	F PRIORI	TY	
(1m)−2m=5 v +5♠; 1M−2M=50M+5m		Partner's lead	Declare	r's lead	Discards	
Except when 1♣ is 2+ then(Short 1♣)-2♣=NAT	1	STD CT/REV ATT	Std Cou	ınt	REV ATT	
		STD COUNT	S/P		Std Count	
(1X)-3X=solid suit asking for stop		S/P			S/P	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	1	STD CT/REV ATT	Std Cou	ınt	REV ATT	
MULTI-LANDY: 2♣=4+♥, 4+♠, then 2♦ asks for better major		STD COUNT	S/P		Std Count	
2•=0NE MAJOR; 2♥=5♥+m, 2•=5•+m; 2NT=minors;	3	S/P			S/P	
DBL=PEN	Signals (including Trumps): St	andard Co	ount, Reve	erse Attitude	
Vs STRONG 1NT: DBL=4M+5m,						
then (1NT)-DBL-2m=P/C, 2♥=P/C, 2♠=NAT, 3♥=INV in M			DOUBLES			
VS.PRE-EMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOU	T DOUBLES (Style; Re	esponses;	Reopenii	ng)	
Double = T/O up to 5♠.	Negative	through 5♠				
Cue-bids are Michaels as above.						
4NT two places to play.	May be light (9+) w/classic shape; offshape OK at higher levels					
	SPECIAL	., ARTIFICIAL & COMI	PETITIVE	DBLS/RD	LS	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣	1 . (P) 1 €	R (X) 1M=3M, min; XX	=3M, non-	min		
X = majors, 1NT = minors, jumps are weak and natural.	1 ♣ (X) RI	OBL=4+♦				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE						
1♠ (X) RDBL=4+♦, others are system on						
1♣ (P) 1R (X) 1M=3M, min; XX=3M, non-min						
1♣ (P) 1♠ (X showing spade) XX=T/O						
All other opening bids, XX is natural with 9+ points						
After 1♦ opener X is ignored. JUMP FIT over 1M openings		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				

SYSTEM SUMMARY == 2+, transfer responses to 1+ Card Majors Weak twos in majors 2/1 = FG INT: 15-17, can have five-card major SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE FRANSFER RESPONSES TO 1+ C= 5-10HCP, MAJOR TWO-SUITER (45/54/55) Frequent 2-way C/B sequences following TRF responses SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	April 2024 SYSTEM SUMMARY = 2+, transfer responses to 1 Card Majors Weak twos in majors PLAYERS: SOCITION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT
SYSTEM SUMMARY 1 = 2+, transfer responses to 1 = 5 Card Majors Weak twos in majors 2/1 = FG 1NT: 15-17, can have five-card major SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE TRANSFER RESPONSES TO 1 = 2 = 5-10HCP, MAJOR TWO-SUITER (45/54/55) Frequent 2-way C/B sequences following TRF responses SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES Only after game bid with the balance of values.	1
I ♣= 2+, transfer responses to 1♣ 5 Card Majors Weak twos in majors 2/1 = FG INT: 15-17, can have five-card major SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE TRANSFER RESPONSES TO 1♣ 2 ◆ = 5-10HCP, MAJOR TWO-SUITER (45/54/55) Frequent 2-way C/B sequences following TRF response SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES Only after game bid with the balance of values.	1 = 2+, transfer responses to 1 = 5 Card Majors Weak twos in majors 2/1 = FG 1NT: 15-17, can have five-card major SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE TRANSFER RESPONSES TO 1 = 2
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•	
IMPORTANT NOTES	only after game bid with the balance of values.
	IMPORTANT NOTES

	ART	Min No	Neg Dbl Thru	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣	Yes	2	4♣	Either 11-14 BAL (rarely 11 if	1 • = 4 + ♥; 1 ♥ = 4 + •; 1 • = PUP 1 NT (normally	1♣-1R-1M=2-3M, 11-14 BAL	
				only 2♣) or 18-19 BAL,	no 4M unless FG w/5♦, 6-9 6m)	1♣-1R-1NT=18-19 BAL	
				or natural	1NT=clubs; 2♣=5+♦ FG w/o 4M	1 . −1R−2M=4M, 11-14	
						1♣-1R-2NT=3M-6♣, 14-17HCP	
1♦		(4)5	4♠	4+ (4 only if 4441/1444)	2♦ = Inverted, 10+ 4 diamonds	2 - 2M = either weak NT, value in M or	
				Unbalanced unless very		FG with diamonds	
				good diamonds		2NT = weak NT, stops in majors	
						3NT = 18-19 balanced	
1♥		5	4♠	Natural	2/1 GF; 2NT = 10+, 4 card support;	After 2NT: 3♣ = any min (3♦ RELAY)	PH: 2 = 3 card support, 8-11
					3m= constructive, NF (9-11)	3+ = balanced, non-min;	2 = 4 card support 8-11
						3♥/3♠/3NT = shortage in steps	
1♠		5	4♥	Natural	2/1 GF; 2NT = 10+, 4 card support;	After 2NT: 3♣ = any min (3♦ RELAY)	PH: 2 = 3 card support, 8-11
					3m= constructive, NF (9-11)	3+ = balanced, non-min;	2 = 4 card support 8-11
					•	3♥/3♠/3NT = shortage in steps	·
1NT				15-17, can have 5 card major	2♣=STAYMAN (does not promise 4M)	BREAK MINOR TRF w/Hx or xxx	
					2•/2♥/2•/2NT=TRF	BREAK MAJOR TRF with 4M, non-min	
					3m=3-suited, short m, FG	1NT-2R-3M=4M, min	
					3M=3M, 10M, (54) minors, FG	1NT-2R-2M-3M=NAT, FG	
2•	Yes	0	4♠	23-24 BAL OR ANY FG	2+=RELAY, NEW SUIT=NAT w/2 honours	2♣-2♦-2♥=HEARTS OR BAL,	DBL=TAKEOUT
					2NT=7-10 BAL, 3NT=11-12 BAL	FORCES 2.	
2•	Yes	0		45/54/5+5+ MAJORS	2NT=RELAY, 3m=NAT, NF	2•-2NT-3•/3♥=min/max longer ♥;	After max shown, bids are FG
				5-10HCP	3M/4M=TO PLAY	3•/3•=min/max longer •; 3NT=55+	,
						4m=void, 553	
2♥		6(5)		Weak, 6-10HCP	2NT=feature ask	2NT-3X shows feature (A or K);	
		- (- /		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		2NT-4X shows shortage; 3NT = AKQxxx	
2.		6(5)		Weak, 6-10HCP	2NT=feature ask	2NT-3X shows feature (A or K);	
		- (- /		,		2NT-4X shows shortage; 3NT = AKQxxx	
2NT			4	20-22 BAL	3♣=PUPPET STAYMAN, 3♦/3♥=TRF;	2NT-3C-3D=4M; 3M=5M; 3NT=NO M	
					3♠=MINORS; 4♠/4♦=SINGLE-SUITED S/T	2NT-3R-3M=3+M	
3♣		(6) 7		PRE. Emphasis on finding 3NT	NEW SUIT F1		1
3•	1	(6) 7		in 1/2 VUL (e.g. 2/3 honours)	NEW SUIT F1	†	
3♥	1	(6) 7		PRE - Aggressive at favourable	NEW SUIT F1	 	
3•	-	(6) 7	 	PRE - Aggressive at favourable	NEW SUIT F1	†	l
3NT	Yes	(0) /		GAMBLING, little outside	NEW COILLI	HIGH LEVEL BI	DDING
4X	162	7(6)	 	PRE		RKCB 1430, ROPI/DOPI after interference	
4X 4NT	Vac	7(0)				TANGE 1430, KOPI/DOPI after interference	;
	Yes	0/7\		SPECIFIC ACE ASKING PRE	5♣=NO ACES, 5♦/5♥/5♠/6♣ SHOWS ACE	OUE DID FIDOT AND OFGOND DOUBLE OF	NTDOLC FOLIALLY
5m		8(7)				CUE BID FIRST AND SECOND ROUND CO	N I KULS EQUALLY
5M		8(7)		INV, asks for trump honour			