



	ART	Min No	Neg Dbl Thru	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣	Yes	2	4♠	Either 11-14 BAL (rarely 11 if only 2♣) or 18-19 BAL, or natural	1♦=4+♥; 1♥=4+♠; 1♠=PUP 1NT (normally no 4M unless FG w/5♦, 6-9 6m) 1NT=clubs; 2♣=5+♦ FG w/o 4M	1♣-1R-1M=2-3M, 11-14 BAL 1♣-1R-1NT=18-19 BAL 1♣-1R-2M=4M, 11-14 1♣-1R-2NT=3M-6♣, 14-17HCP	
1♦		(4)5	4♠	4+♦ (4♦ only if 4441/1444) Unbalanced unless very good diamonds	2♦ = Inverted, 10+ 4 diamonds	2♦-2M = either weak NT, value in M or FG with diamonds 2NT = weak NT, stops in majors 3NT = 18-19 balanced	
1♥		5	4♠	Natural	2/1 GF; 2NT = 10+, 4 card support; 3m= constructive, NF (9-11)	After 2NT: 3♣ = any min (3♦ RELAY) 3♦ = balanced, non-min; 3♥/3♠/3NT = shortage in steps	PH: 2♣ = 3 card support, 8-11 2♦ = 4 card support 8-11
1♠		5	4♥	Natural	2/1 GF; 2NT = 10+, 4 card support; 3m= constructive, NF (9-11)	After 2NT: 3♣ = any min (3♦ RELAY) 3♦ = balanced, non-min; 3♥/3♠/3NT = shortage in steps	PH: 2♣ = 3 card support, 8-11 2♦ = 4 card support 8-11
1NT				15-17, can have 5 card major	2♣=STAYMAN (does not promise 4M) 2♦/2♥/2♠/2NT=TRF 3m=3-suited, short m, FG 3M=3M, 10M, (54) minors, FG	BREAK MINOR TRF w/Hx or xxx BREAK MAJOR TRF with 4M, non-min 1NT-2R-3M=4M, min 1NT-2R-2M-3M=NAT, FG	
2♣	Yes	0	4♠	23-24 BAL OR ANY FG	2♦=RELAY, NEW SUIT=NAT w/2 honours 2NT=7-10 BAL, 3NT=11-12 BAL	2♣-2♦-2♥=HEARTS OR BAL, FORCES 2♠	DBL=TAKEOUT
2♦	Yes	0		45/54/5+5+ MAJORS 5-10HCP	2NT=RELAY, 3m=NAT, NF 3M/4M=TO PLAY	2♦-2NT-3♣/3♥=min/max longer ♥; 3♦/3♠=min/max longer ♠; 3NT=55+ 4m=void, 553	After max shown, bids are FG
2♥		6(5)		Weak, 6-10HCP	2NT=feature ask	2NT-3X shows feature (A or K); 2NT-4X shows shortage; 3NT = AKQxxx	
2♠		6(5)		Weak, 6-10HCP	2NT=feature ask	2NT-3X shows feature (A or K); 2NT-4X shows shortage; 3NT = AKQxxx	
2NT			4♠	20-22 BAL	3♣=PUPPET STAYMAN, 3♦/3♥=TRF; 3♠=MINORS; 4♣/4♦=SINGLE-SUITED S/T	2NT-3C-3D=4M; 3M=5M; 3NT=NO M 2NT-3R-3M=3+M	
3♣		(6) 7		PRE. Emphasis on finding 3NT in 1/2 VUL (e.g. 2/3 honours)	NEW SUIT F1		
3♦		(6) 7			NEW SUIT F1		
3♥		(6) 7		PRE - Aggressive at favourable	NEW SUIT F1		
3♠		(6) 7		PRE - Aggressive at favourable	NEW SUIT F1		
3NT	Yes			GAMBLING, little outside		<b>HIGH LEVEL BIDDING</b>	
4X		7(6)		PRE		RKCB 1430, ROPI/DOPI after interference	
4NT	Yes			SPECIFIC ACE ASKING	5♣=NO ACES, 5♦/5♥/5♠/6♣ SHOWS ACE		
5m		8(7)		PRE		CUE BID FIRST AND SECOND ROUND CONTROLS EQUALLY	
5M		8(7)		INV, asks for trump honour			